Workshop - Machine Learning -Nonlinear Buckling (Post-Buckling) Optimization of a Reinforced Cylinder with MSC Nastran SOL 400

AN MSC NASTRAN MACHINE LEARNING WEB APP TUTORIAL



## Before Starting

This example requires MSC Nastran 2020 or newer.



## Goal: Use Machine Learning for Nonlinear Response Optimization

#### **Before Optimization**

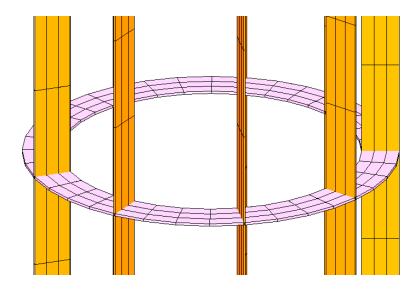
Weight: 552021.8

Pcr: 2435.129 N

#### After Optimization

Weight: ~533714.01

Pcr: ~2000.0 N



## Details of the Structural Model

#### Cylinder

The model is a shell element cylinder made of a linear elastic material and constrained at its base. A 1500N load is applied laterally and distributed via an RBE2 element at its top.



Figure 3-3 Cylinder showing applied load on RBE2 element and constraints

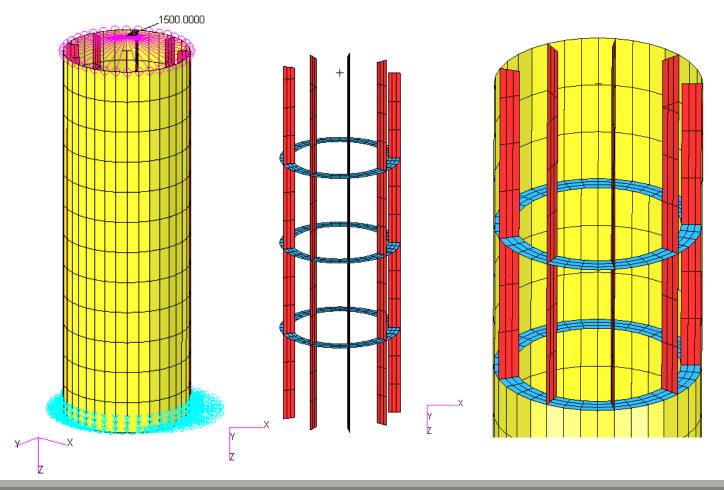


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For the sake of comparison, we first performed a linear buckling analysis in SOL 400 with ANALYSIS=BUCK. See lnbk-cylinder2 in the ..\tpl\nlbuck directory.

SOL 400
CEMO
CEMO
DESCRIPTION
SPC-1
DISP(PLOT)-ALL
SUBCASE 1
ANALMSIS-STATIC
LOAD-3
SUBCASE 2
ANALMSIS-BUCK
STATSUB-1

MSC Nastran 2020 Service Pack 1 Release Guide Chapter 3 – Nonlinear Buckling Analysis in SOL 400

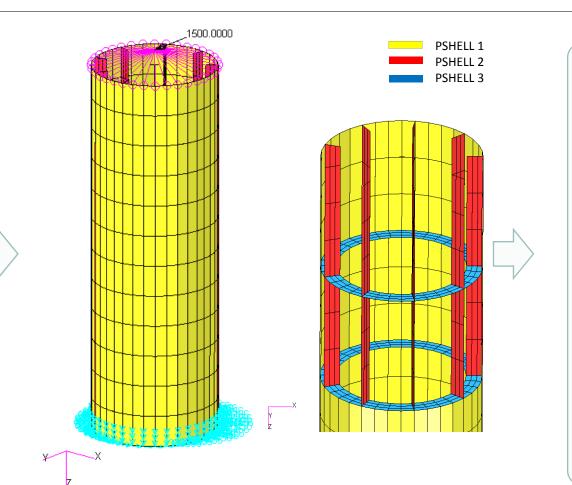


## Optimization Problem Statement

#### **Design Variables**

x1: Thickness of PSHELL 2 x2: Thickness of PSHELL 3

1.0 < xi < 5.



#### Objective

r0: Minimize the weight

#### **Constraints**

r1: Critical buckling load

2000.0 < r1

Buckling load is based on nonlinear buckling (post-buckling) analysis with geometry nonlinearity and/or material nonlinearity



### Contact me

- Nastran SOL 200 training
- Nastran SOL 200 questions
- Structural or mechanical optimization questions
- Access to the SOL 200 Web App

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## Tutorial

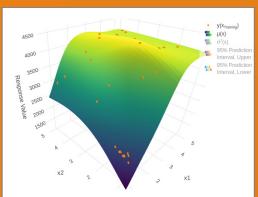


## **Tutorial Overview**

- 1. Start with a .bdf and .h5 file
- 2. Use the SOL 200 Web App to:
  - Configure a Machine Learning task
    - Design Variables
    - Design Objective
    - Design Constraints
  - Perform optimization
- 3. Plot the Optimization Results

#### **Special Topics Covered**

Nonlinear Response Optimization - The existing optimization capability in MSC Nastran SOL 200 is mostly applicable to the linear solution sequences, e.g. SOL 101, 103, 105, etc. Optimization of nonlinear responses, such as those form SOL 400 or 700, pose many optimization challenges. This example demonstrates the use of machine learning to optimize nonlinear responses.



The figure shown displays the regression model for the critical buckling load response. During the machine learning process, regression models such as this are used to determine the likely location of the optimum.



## SOL 200 Web App Capabilities

The Post-processor Web App and HDF5 Explorer are free to MSC Nastran users.

#### Compatibility

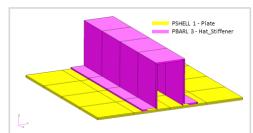
- Google Chrome, Mozilla Firefox or Microsoft Edge
- Windows and Red Hat Linux

 Installable on a company laptop, workstation or server. All data remains within your company.

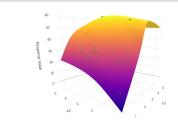
#### **Benefits**

- REAL TIME error detection. 200+ error validations.
- REALT TIME creation of bulk data entries.
- Web browser accessible
- Free Post-processor web apps
- +80 tutorials

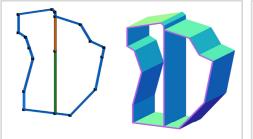
#### Web Apps



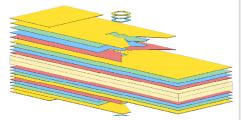
Web Apps for MSC Nastran SOL 200 Pre/post for MSC Nastran SOL 200. Support for size, topology, topometry, topography, multi-model optimization.



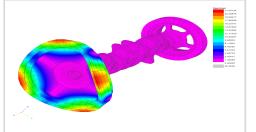
Machine Learning Web App Bayesian Optimization for nonlinear response optimization (SOL 400)



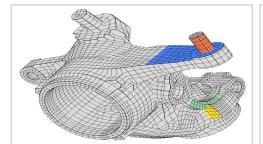
PBMSECT Web App Generate PBMSECT and PBRSECT entries graphically



Ply Shape Optimization Web App Optimize composite ply drop-off locations, and generate new PCOMPG entries



**Post-processor Web App** View MSC Nastran results in a web browser on Windows and Linux



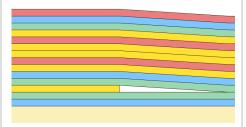
**Shape Optimization Web App**Use a web application to configure and perform shape optimization.



Remote Execution Web App
Run MSC Nastran jobs on remote
Linux or Windows systems available
on the local network



**Dynamic Loads Web App**Generate RLOAD1, RLOAD2 and DLOAD entries graphically



Stacking Sequence Web App
Optimize the stacking sequence of
composite laminate plies

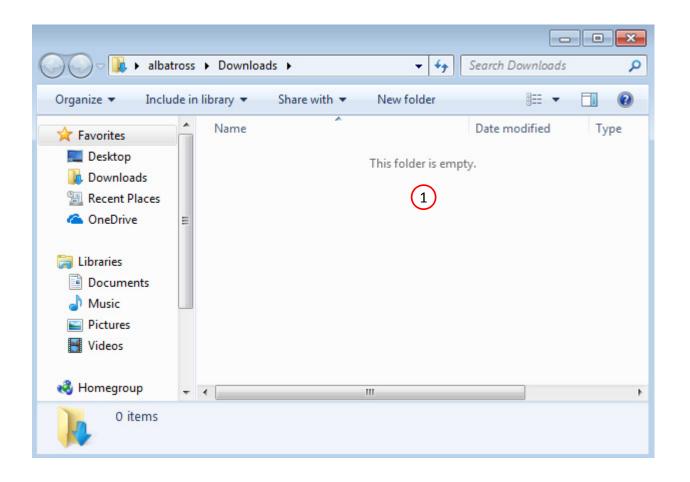


**HDF5 Explorer Web App**Create graphs (XY plots) using data from the H5 file



### Before Starting

1. Ensure the Downloads directory is empty in order to prevent confusion with other files





## Go to the User's Guide

1. Click on the indicated link

 The necessary BDF files for this tutorial are available in the Tutorials section of the User's Guide.

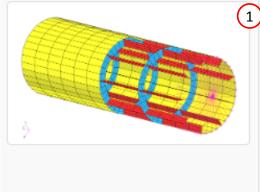
#### The Engineering Lab





## Obtain Starting Files

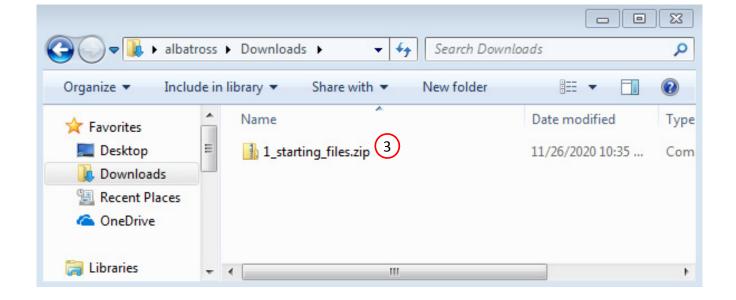
- 1. Find the indicated example
- 2. Click Link
- 3. The starting file has been downloaded



Machine Learning, Nonlinear Buckling (Post-Buckling) Optimization of a Reinforced Cylinder

A reinforced cylinder is fixed at the base and a load is applied laterally at its top. Machine learning is performed to determine the optimal thicknesses of the reinforcements to achieve a minimum eigenvalue of 30 while minimizing the weight. This example features nonlinear buckling (post-buckling) analysis.

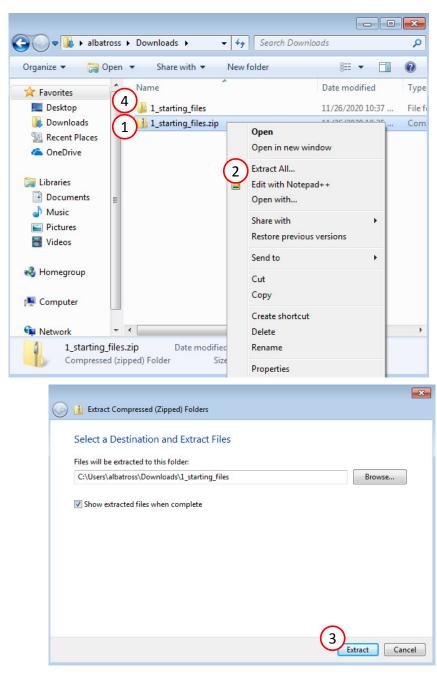
Starting Files: Link 2
Solution BDF Files: Link

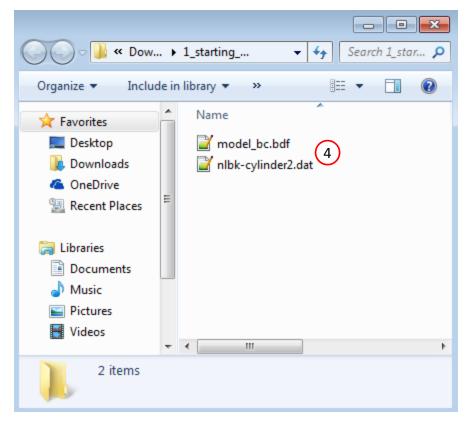




## Obtain Starting Files

- 1. Right click on the zip file
- 2. Select Extract All...
- 3. Click Extract
- 4. The starting files are now available in a folder







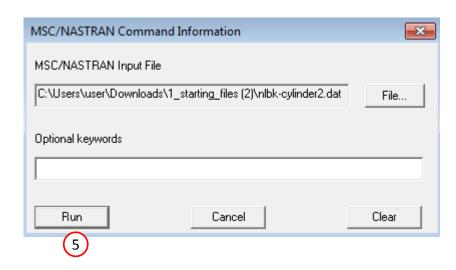
## Create the Starting H5 File

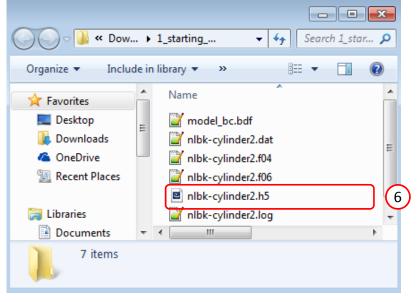
A starting H5 file must be created. This H5 file will be used to configure the responses later on.

- Double click the MSC Nastran desktop shortcut
- Navigate to the directory named 1\_starting\_files
- 3. Select the indicated file
- 4. Click Open
- 5. Click Run
- 6. The starting H5 file is created











## Use the same MSC Nastran version throughout this exercise

The following applies if you have multiple versions of MSC Nastran installed.

To ensure compatibility, <u>use the same MSC Nastran version throughout this exercise</u>. For example, scenario 1 is OK but scenario 2 is NOT OK.

- Scenario 1 OK
  - MSC Nastran 2021 is used to create the starting H5 file.
  - MSC Nastran 2021 is used for each run during Machine Learning or Parameter study.
- Scenario 2 NOT OK
  - MSC Nastran 2018.2 is used to create the starting H5 file.
  - MSC Nastran 2021 is used for each run during Machine Learning or Parameter study.

Using the same MSC Nastran version is critical for consistent response extraction from the H5 file. A response configured for Nastran version X may not match in Nastran version Y, which leads to unsuccessful response extraction from the H5 files. The goal is to make sure all H5 files generated are from the same MSC Nastran version.

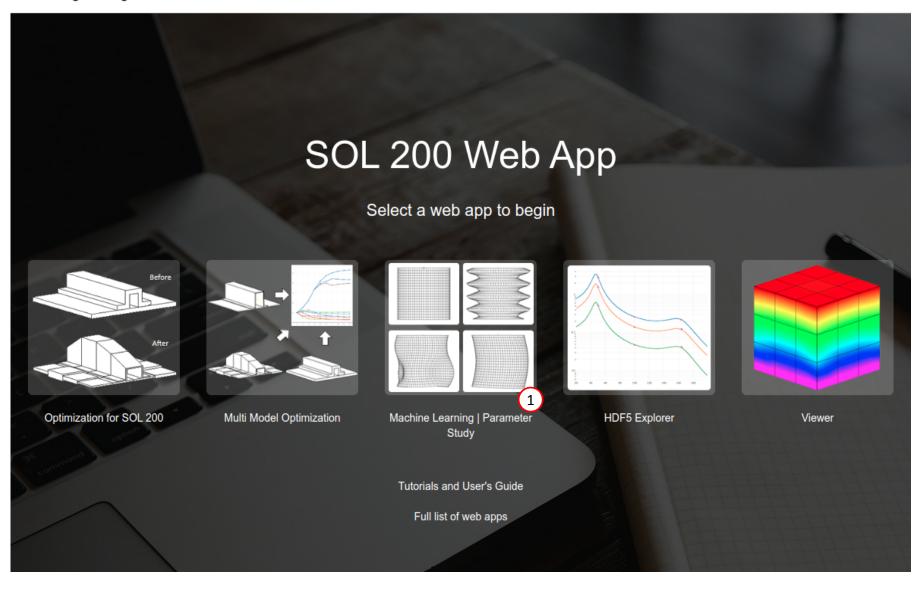


## Open the Correct Page

1. Click on the indicated link

- MSC Nastran can perform many optimization types. The SOL 200 Web App includes dedicated web apps for the following:
  - Optimization for SOL 200 (Size, Topology, Topometry, Topography, Local Optimization, Sensitivity Analysis and Global Optimization)
  - Multi Model Optimization
  - Machine Learning
- The web app also features the HDF5
   Explorer, a web application to extract results from the H5 file type.

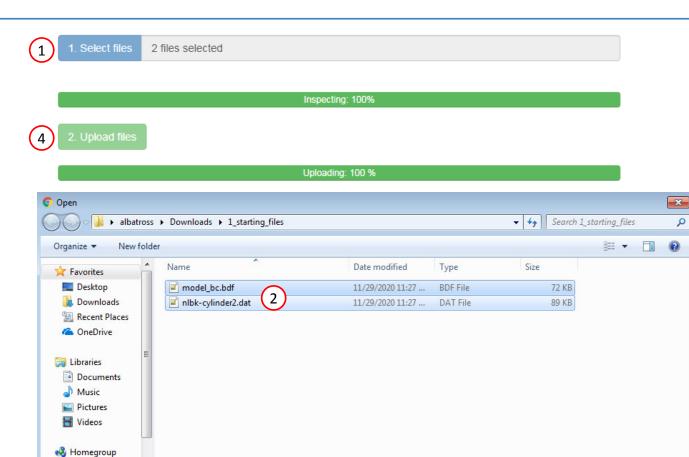
#### The Engineering Lab





Home

#### Select BDF Files



### Select BDF Files

- Click Select files
- 2. Select the indicated files
- 3. Click Open
- 4. Click Upload files

 When starting the procedure, all the necessary BDF, or DAT, files must be collected and uploaded together. Relevant INCLUDE files must also be collected and uploaded.



File name: "model\_bc.bdf" "nlbk-cylinder2.dat"

Computer

Custom Files (\*.bdf;\*.dat;\*.conf ▼

3

Cancel

- 1. Set the following fields as parameters
  - x1: Thickness, field 4, of PSHELL 2
  - x2: Thickness, field 4, of PSHELL 3
- 2. Use the following bounds for both parameters
  - Low: 1.
  - High: 5.

- Bulk data entries will always be displayed in the small field format.
- Only fields that have real or integer data entries may be selected as parameters. If the field is blank or contains only characters, the field may not be selected.

Parameters

Samples

Responses

Download

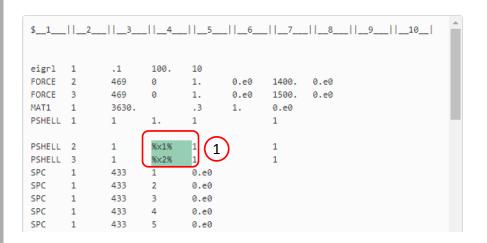
Results

Connection

Settings

ings Hon

#### Select Parameters



#### Configure Parameters



2	Delete Parameter		Status	Low	High	Comments
	×	x1	0	1.	5.	Field 4 of PSHE
	×	x2	0	1.	5.	Field 4 of PSHE

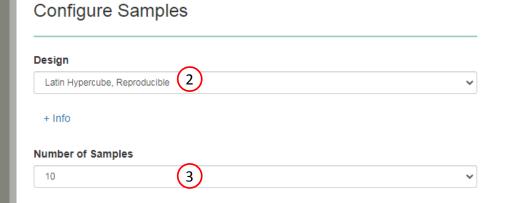


(5)

## Samples

Configure 20 MSC Nastran runs at different values for the parameters

- 1. Click Samples
- 2. Set Design as Latin Hypercube, Reproducible
- 3. Set Number of Samples as 10
- 4. Click 10 to display 10 rows of the table
- 5. 10 samples have been configured
- Before machine learning can be performed, a regression model must be constructed. This section configures the points that will be used to generate the training data (monitored responses) that is used to train the regression model.
- For example, the objective response from each sample is used to create a regression model for the objective.



#### Samples to Run

+ Options

	Parameters					
Sample Number	x1	x2				
1	1.827833	3.591452				
2	3.385534	2.662202				
3	4.404583	1.679543				
4	4.04355	3.281131				
5	2.57534	1.389237				
6	2.832025	4.130537				
7	1.675621	2.542049				
8	4.905723	4.548438				
9	1.042763	4.700284				
10	3.792901	1.898893				

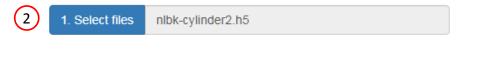


2. Upload files

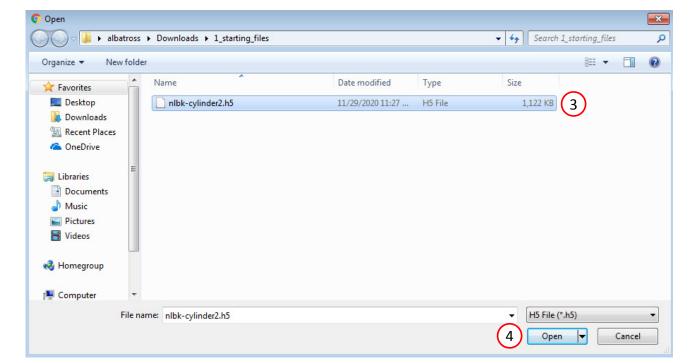
Responses

#### Upload .h5 File

(5)







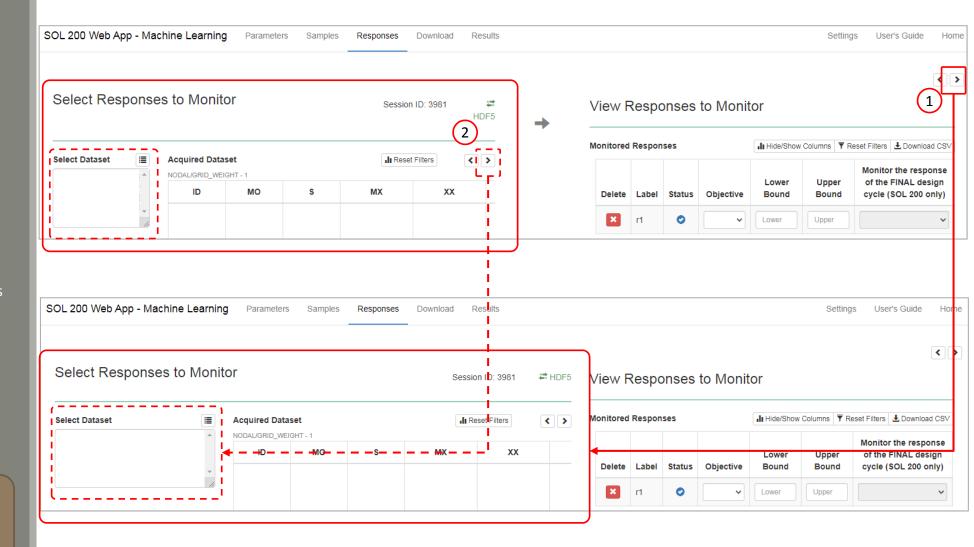
### Responses

- 1. Click Responses
- 2. Click Select files
- 3. Select the indicated file
- 4. Click Open
- 5. Click Upload files
- On this page, the H5 file is uploaded to the web app.

### Adjust the Column Width

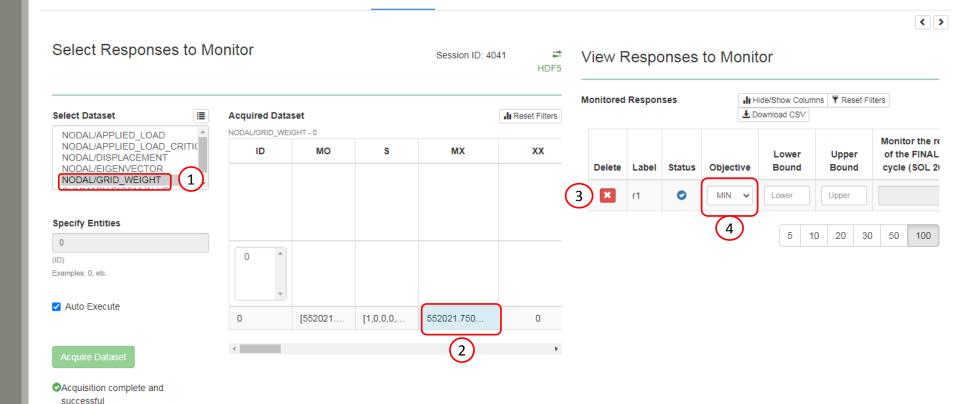
- 1. Optional Use at your liking the buttons at the top right hand corner to adjust the width of the left and right columns
- Optional Use the indicated buttons to adjust the width of the column Select Dataset

• IMPORTANT! This image is not meant to match exactly what you see in your view. The text in this image is expected to be different from your view. The purpose of this page and image is to demonstrate how to increase the width of the indicated sections.





- 1. Select the following dataset: NODAL/GRID WEIGHT
- 2. Select the indicated cell
- 3. The newly created Response to Monitor is listed as r1
- 4. Set this response to Objective: MIN
- Any cell that includes a single decimal point can be set as a response to monitor.
- For this example, cells in the MX column can be selected. Cells in the MO and S column cannot be selected because the cells contain bracket characters ([ and ]).



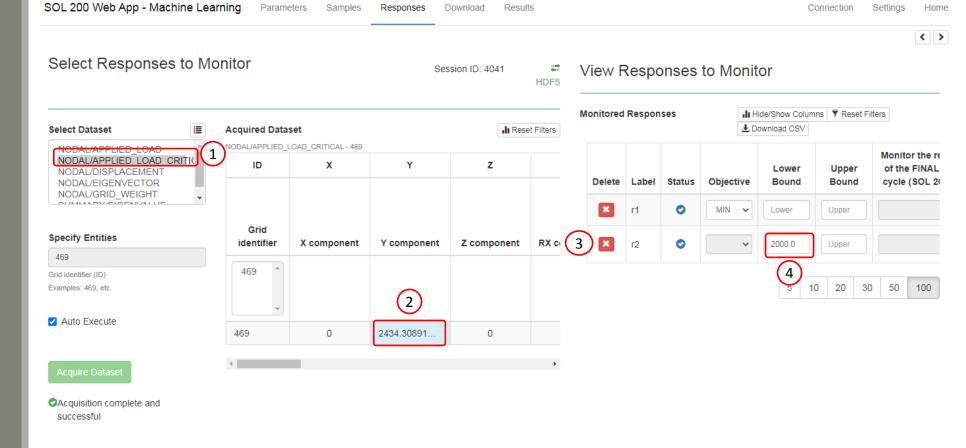
Results

Responses



SOL 200 Web App - Machine Learning

- 1. Select the following dataset: NODAL/APPLIED LOAD CRITICAL
- 2. Select the indicated cell
- 3. The newly created Response to Monitor is listed as r2
- 4. Use the following values to specify the constraints
  - Lower Bound: 2000.0





Connection



Home e

#### Settings

Settings

2. Set Procedure as Machine Learning

1. Click Settings

#### Procedure (2)Machine Learning

#### **Advanced Settings**

Setting	Description	Configure					
Bayesian Optimization							
n_iter	This is the number of machine learning iterations. The total number of MSC Nastran runs is the sum of number of samples and n_iter. (Default = 20)	20					
Acquisition Function							
Acquisition_function_objective   Acquisition function to use for the objective (Default = Expected Improvement)		Expected Improvement 🗸					

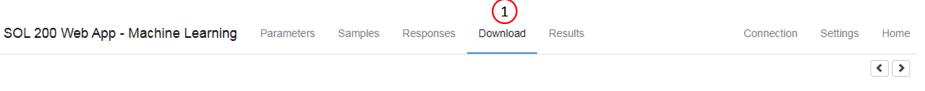
#### Settings Output

procedure, n\_iter, optimize\_restarts, nsamples, acquisition\_function\_objective, sta machineLearning, 20, 10, 200, ei, incomplete



### Download

- 1. Click Download
- 2. Click Download BDF Files







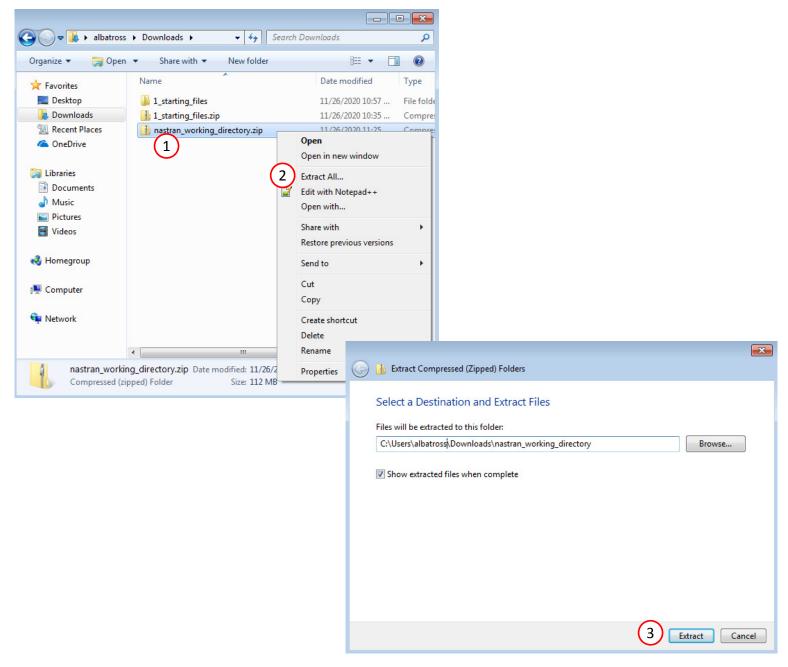
(2)



#### Start MSC Nastran

A new .zip file has been downloaded

- 1. Right click on the file
- 2. Click Extract All
- 3. Click Extract on the following window
- Always extract the contents of the ZIP file to a new, empty folder.





#### Start Desktop App

- 1. Inside of the new folder, double click on Start Desktop App
- 2. Click Open, Run or Allow Access on any subsequent windows
- 3. The Desktop App will now start
- One can run the Nastran job on a remote machine as follows:
  - 1) Copy the BDF files and the INCLUDE files to a remote machine. 2) Run the MSC Nastran job on the remote machine. 3) After completion, copy the BDF, F06, LOG, H5 files to the local machine. 4) Click "Start Desktop App" to display the results.

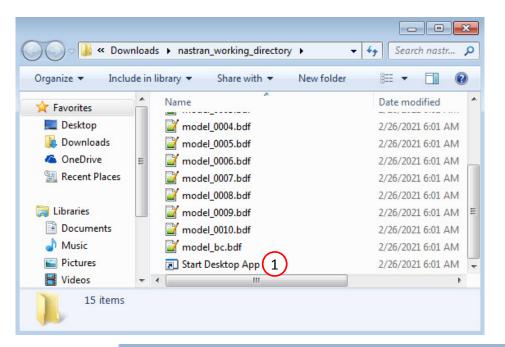
#### **Using Linux?**

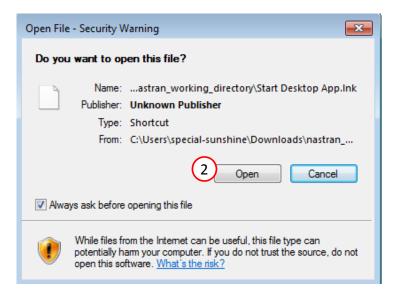
Follow these instructions:

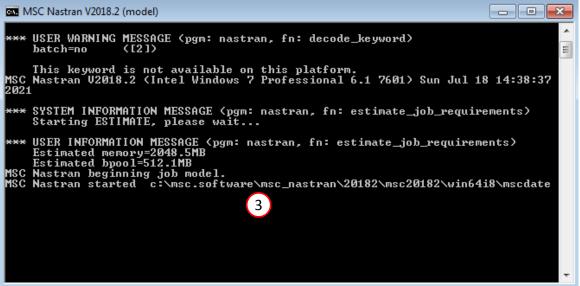
- 1) Open Terminal
- 2) Navigate to the nastran\_working\_directory cd ./nastran\_working\_directory
- 3) Use this command to start the process
  ./Start MSC Nastran.sh

In some instances, execute permission must be granted to the directory. Use this command. This command assumes you are one folder level up.

sudo chmod -R u+x ./nastran working directory









### Status

 While MSC Nastran is running, a status page will show the current state of MSC Nastran

#### SOL 200 Web App - Status

Python

MSC Nastran

#### Status

Name	Status of Job	Design Cycle	RUN TERMINATED DUE TO
model.bdf	Running	None	



Session ID: 20118 C In progress

#### Upload .csv File

CSV Import

Belect files

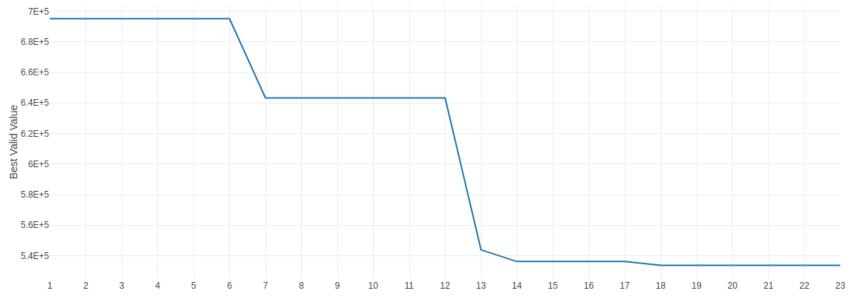
a\_tmp\_best\_valid\_value.csv

🔀 Import

## Machine Learning Results

 During execution of the Desktop App, you will get a progress update regarding the best feasible design

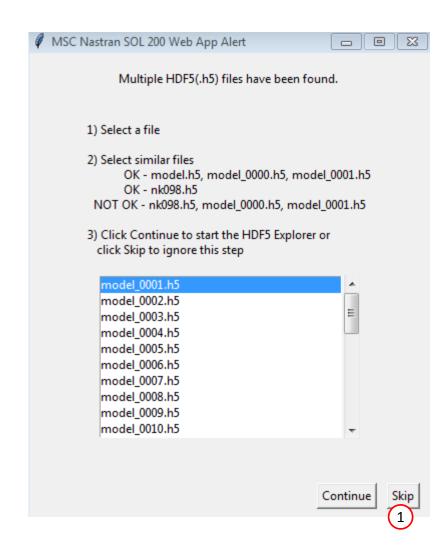
#### Best Valid Value



Number of Function Evaluations

## Machine Learning Results

1. After the process is complete, you will be asked to start the HDF5 Explorer. You can click Skip to skip opening the HDF5 Explorer.



## Machine Learning Results

- The entire process consists of 2 phases.
  - Phase A Initial Training Data Acquisition
    - This phase involves evaluating the FE model at different sampling points and recovering the monitored responses for the objective and constraints. The recovered monitored responses are referred to as training data.
    - This training data is used to train the regression model at the start of phase B, the machine learning phase.
  - Phase B Machine Learning
    - This phase involves the machine learning process. The regression models for the objective and constraints are used to determine the next sample point to evaluate.
    - After each sample evaluated, the regression models are updated with the latest training data.
- This example was initially configured for a 10 sample Latin Hypercube design. After the initial training data was required, machine learning was executed for 20 runs. A total of 30 runs were performed.

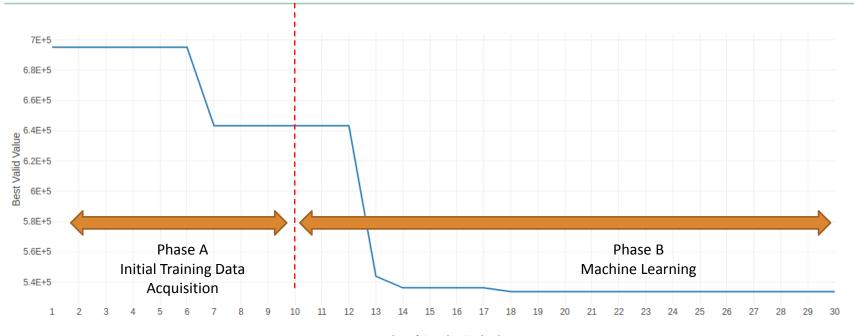
Session ID: 20118



Completed successfully

#### Upload .csv File

#### Best Valid Value



Number of Function Evaluations



Session ID: 20118



Completed successfully

#### Upload .csv File

CSV Import

Select files

a\_tmp\_best\_valid\_value.csv

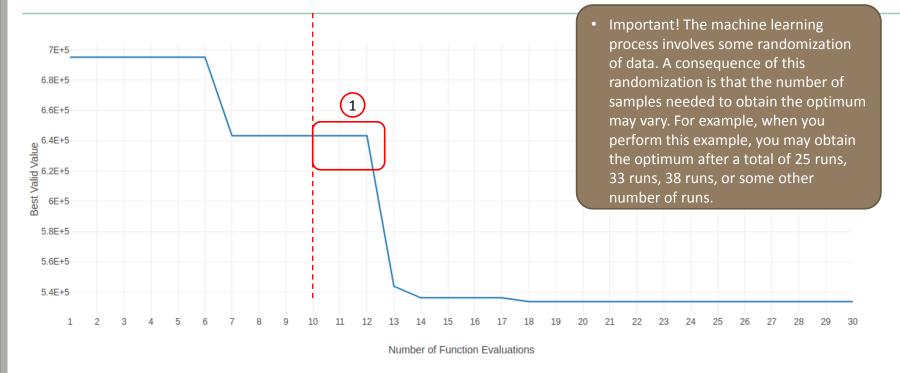
lmport

## Machine Learning Results

1. Each drop in the Best Valid Value (BVV) indicates a better feasible design has been obtained. For example, the machine learning process evaluates samples 11 and 12, but the BVV is flat, indicating a better design has NOT been found. After sample 13 is evaluated, a better feasible design has been found, indicated by a drop in the BVV.

• Refer to the appendix for more explanation of the BVV.

#### Best Valid Value



## Machine Learning Results

- 1. A bar chart displays the objective value after each sample. A green colored bar indicates the constraints are satisfied for that sample. A gray colored bar indicates the constraints are NOT satisfied for that sample.
- The Status message indicates sample 18 is the best design. Your solution will be different.
- 3. Use the horizontal bar to locate sample 18 in the table.

The best feasible design yields an objective of 5.3371E+5 with x1=1.0286 and x2=1.3661. Your solution might be different.

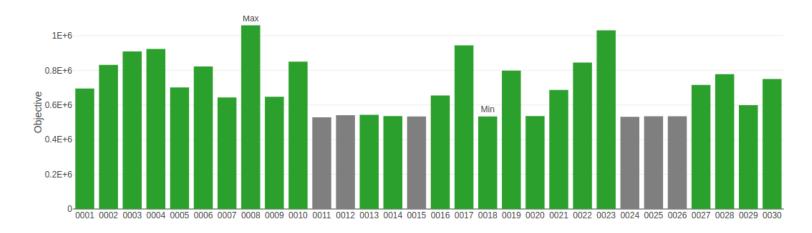
• Important! The machine learning process involves some randomization of data. A consequence of this randomization is that the number of samples needed to obtain the optimum may vary. For example, when you perform this example, you may obtain the optimum after a total of 25 runs, 33 runs, 38 runs, or some other number of runs.

#### Status

(1)

THE LATEST OPTIMAL SOLUTION IS: SAMPLE # 18 (MIN) SAMPLE # 8 (MAX)
OBJECTIVE = 5.3371E+5 (MIN), 1.0599E+6 (MAX)
MAXIMUM CONSTRAINT VALUE = -8.2112E-3, -1.0731E+0 (FEASIBLE DESIGNS)

#### Objective for Each Sample



#### Data for Each Sample

3

Item	le 0013	Sample 0014	Sample 0015	Sample 0016	Sample 0017	Sample 0018	Sample 0019	Sample 0020	Sample 0021	Sample 0022	Sam
Extrema (Max/Min)						Min					
Objective	E+5	5.3620E+5	5.3360E+5	6.5471E+5	9.4400E+5	5.3371E+5	7.9829E+5	5.3575E+5	6.8654E+5	8.4526E+5	1.031
Normalized Constraint	3E-3	-5.8229E-2	3.2651E-2	-6.4504E-1	-1.0914E+0	-8.2112E-3	-1.1351E+0	-1.0750E-2	-8.7054E-1	-1.1222E+0	-1.07
X1	E+0	1.0000E+0	1.0812E+0	1.2062E+0	3.9655E+0	1.0286E+0	3.3280E+0	1.0584E+0	2.3455E+0	3.4666E+0	4.735
X2	E+0	1.5314E+0	1.1946E+0	4.3823E+0	4.1242E+0	1.3661E+0	1.8472E+0	1.3311E+0	1.6804E+0	2.7952E+0	4.237

(2)



**End of Tutorial** 



## Appendix



## **Appendix Contents**

What is the Best Valid Value?

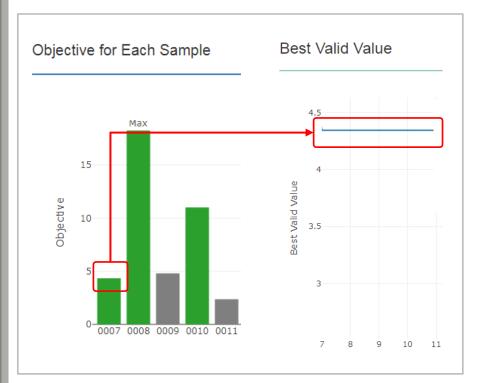
How to import and edit previous files

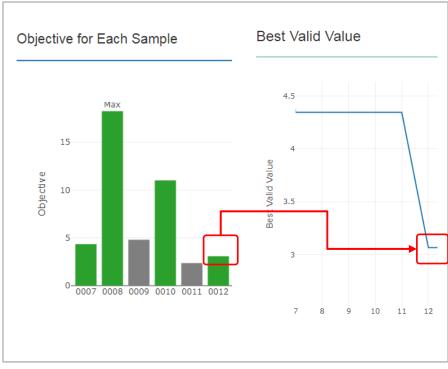


## What is the Best Valid Value (BVV)?

The Best Valid Value (BVV) is the best objective value of all previously evaluated feasible samples.

- 1. Consider samples 7-11. Out of samples 7-11, sample 7 is the best feasible design because its objective value is the lowest and the sample is a feasible design.
  - The BVV plot shows a flat line for samples 8, 9, 10 and 11 because a better feasible design has NOT been found.
- 2. Now consider samples 7-12. Samples 12 is now the best feasible design, the objective value of sample 12 is now less than sample 7
  - The BVV plot is updated to reflect the new best design.





Samples 7-11



Samples 7-12





# How to import and edit previous files

## How to import and edit previous files

The parameters, samples and responses are contained in the following files

- app.config
- BDF files

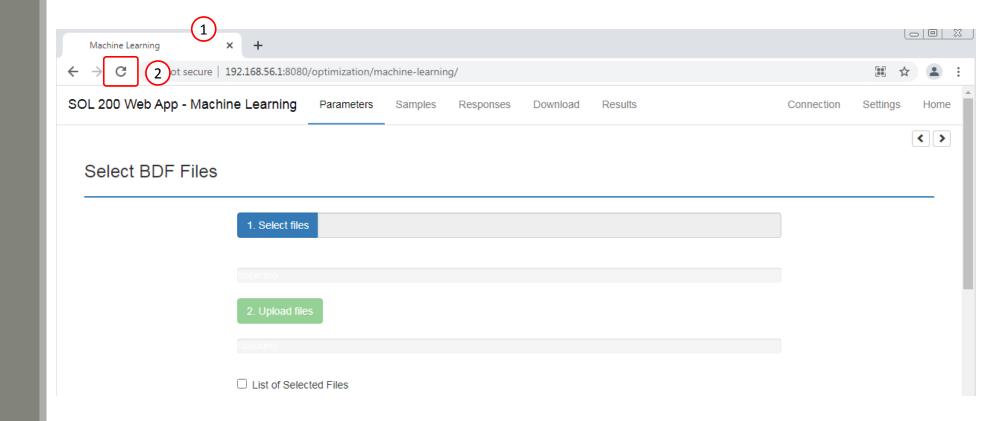
These files may be imported back to the Machine Learning web app, and any parameters, samples and responses can be reconfigured



### Import

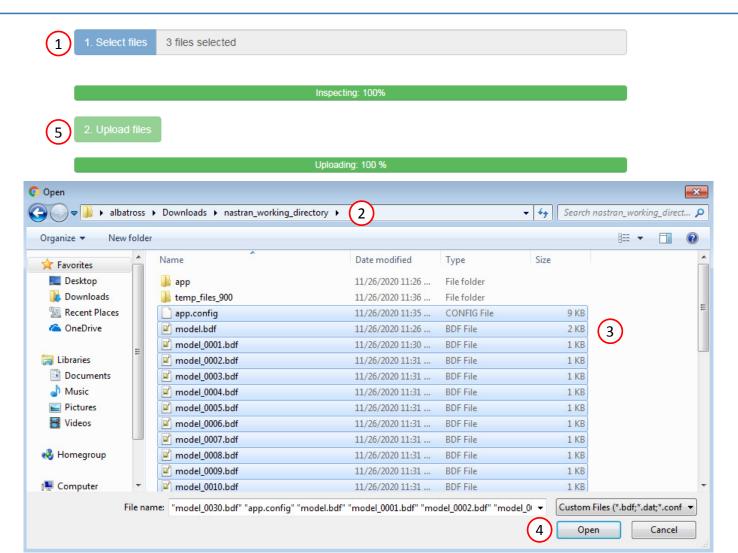
- 1. Return to the window or tab that has the Machine Learning web app opened
- 2. Refresh the web page to start a new session

Refreshing the page is only required when the *Select files* button is disabled.



Results

#### Select BDF Files



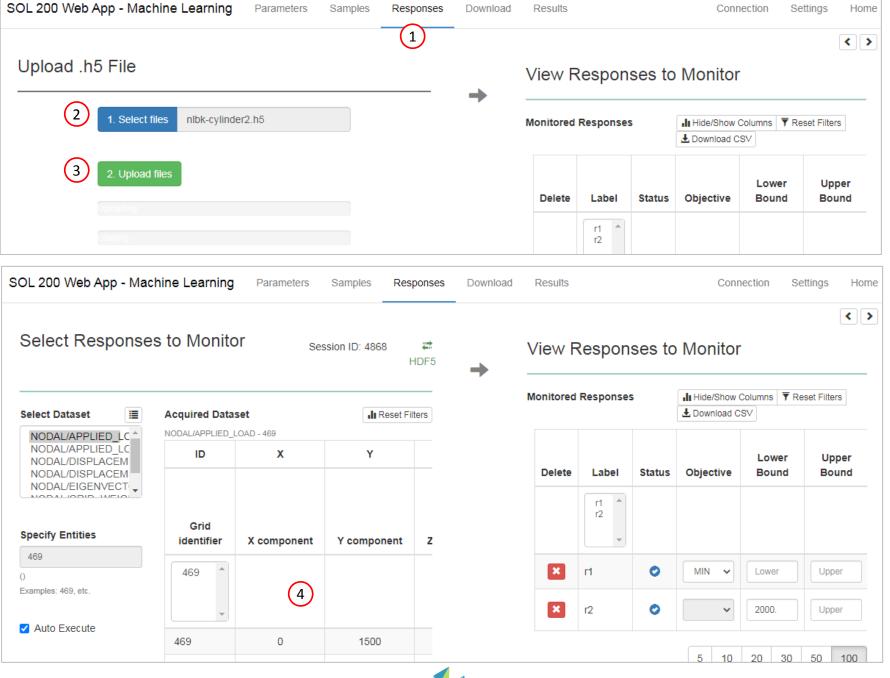


- Click Select Files
- 2. Navigate to the folder named nastran\_working\_directory
- 3. Select all the BDF files AND the app.config file.
- Click Open
- Click Upload files
- All imports require the app.config file to be selected.

### Import

For the Response section, the H5 file will need to be re-uploaded.

- 1. Click Responses
- 2. Select the H5 file
- 3. Click Upload
- 4. Data from the H5 is loaded and ready to use



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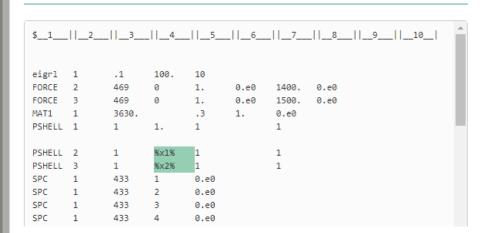
## Import

After import, any Parameter, Samples or Responses can be modified.

#### Select BDF Files



#### **Select Parameters**



#### Configure Parameters



