Workshop - Remote execution of MSC Nastran on a remote operating system available on the local network

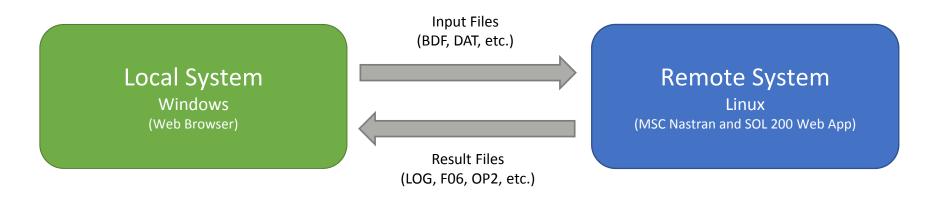
A SOL 200 WEB APP TUTORIAL



Goal: Perform an MSC Nastran analysis on a remote Linux system on the local network

Run MSC Nastran on a remote operating system and:

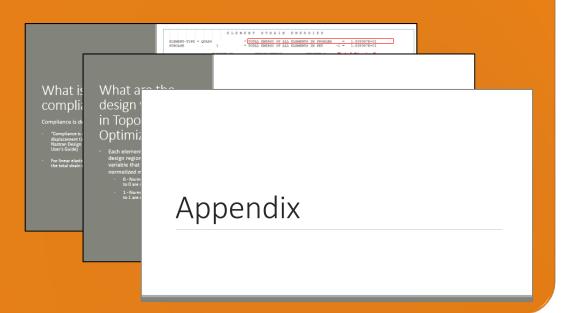
- 1. Upload a BDF or DAT file to a remote operating system
- 2. Execute MSC Nastran on the remote operating system
- 3. Inspect the LOG, F06 and F04 during the MSC Nastran run
- 4. Download the result files from the remote system



More Information Available in the Appendix

The Appendix includes information regarding the following:

- Options for Remote Execution
- Notable Behaviors of the SOL 200 Web App
- Remote Execution Manager
- INCLUDE Files





Contact me

- Nastran SOL 200 training
- Nastran SOL 200 questions
- Structural or mechanical optimization questions
- Access to the SOL 200 Web App

christian@ the-engineering-lab.com



Tutorial



Tutorial Overview

- 1. Start with a .bdf or .dat file
- 2. Use the SOL 200 Web App to:
 - Upload a BDF or DAT file to a remote operating system
 - Execute MSC Nastran on the remote operating system
 - Inspect the LOG, F06 and F04 during the MSC Nastran run
 - Download the result files from the remote system

Special Topics Covered

Remote Execution of MSC Nastran - Traditionally, an FTP program is necessary to upload files to a remote operating system on the local network and an SSH program is used to connect to the remote system and start the MSC Nastran program. The FTP program is then used to recover the result files from the remote system. The same workflow is achieved with the Remote Execution web app. With the Remote Execution web app, uploading input files, starting MSC Nastran and downloading result files is all done through a web browser.



SOL 200 Web App Capabilities

The Post-processor Web App and HDF5 Explorer are free to MSC Nastran users.

Compatibility

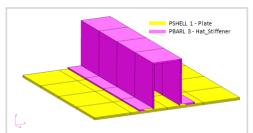
- Google Chrome, Mozilla Firefox or Microsoft Edge
- Windows and Red Hat Linux

 Installable on a company laptop, workstation or server. All data remains within your company.

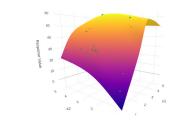
Benefits

- REAL TIME error detection. 200+ error validations.
- REALT TIME creation of bulk data entries.
- Web browser accessible
- Free Post-processor web apps
- +80 tutorials

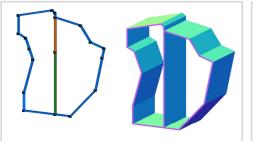
Web Apps



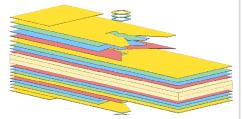
Web Apps for MSC Nastran SOL 200 Pre/post for MSC Nastran SOL 200. Support for size, topology, topometry, topography, multi-model optimization.



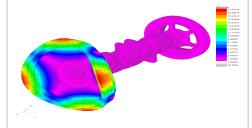
Machine Learning Web App Bayesian Optimization for nonlinear response optimization (SOL 400)



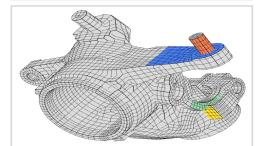
PBMSECT Web AppGenerate PBMSECT and PBRSECT entries graphically



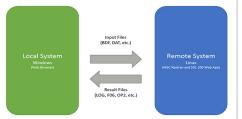
Ply Shape Optimization Web App Optimize composite ply drop-off locations, and generate new PCOMPG entries



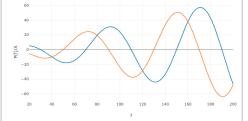
Post-processor Web AppView MSC Nastran results in a web browser on Windows and Linux



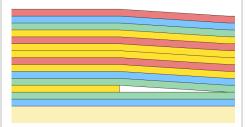
Shape Optimization Web AppUse a web application to configure and perform shape optimization.



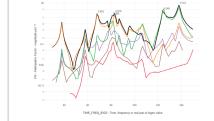
Remote Execution Web App
Run MSC Nastran jobs on remote
Linux or Windows systems available
on the local network



Dynamic Loads Web AppGenerate RLOAD1, RLOAD2 and DLOAD entries graphically



Stacking Sequence Web App
Optimize the stacking sequence of
composite laminate plies



HDF5 Explorer Web AppCreate graphs (XY plots) using data from the H5 file



Part A

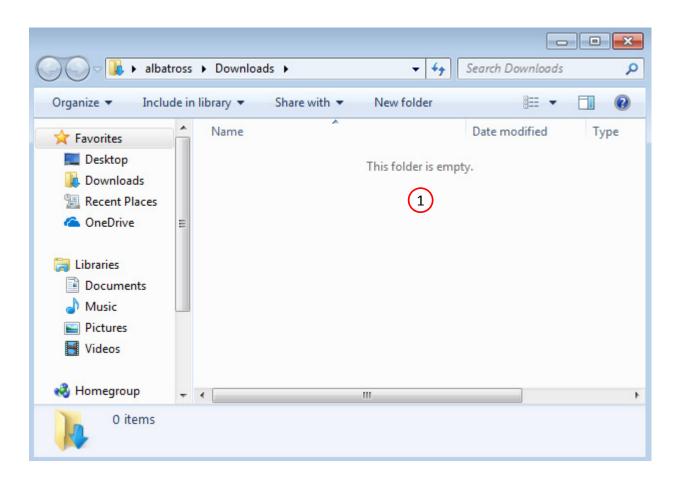
PERFORM AN MSC NASTRAN JOB REMOTELY



Before Starting

 Ensure the Downloads directory is empty in order to prevent confusion with other files

- Throughout this workshop, you will be working with multiple file types and directories such as:
 - .bdf/.dat
 - nastran_working_directory
 - .f06, .log, .pch, .h5, etc.
- To minimize confusion with files and folders, it is encouraged to start with a clean directory.



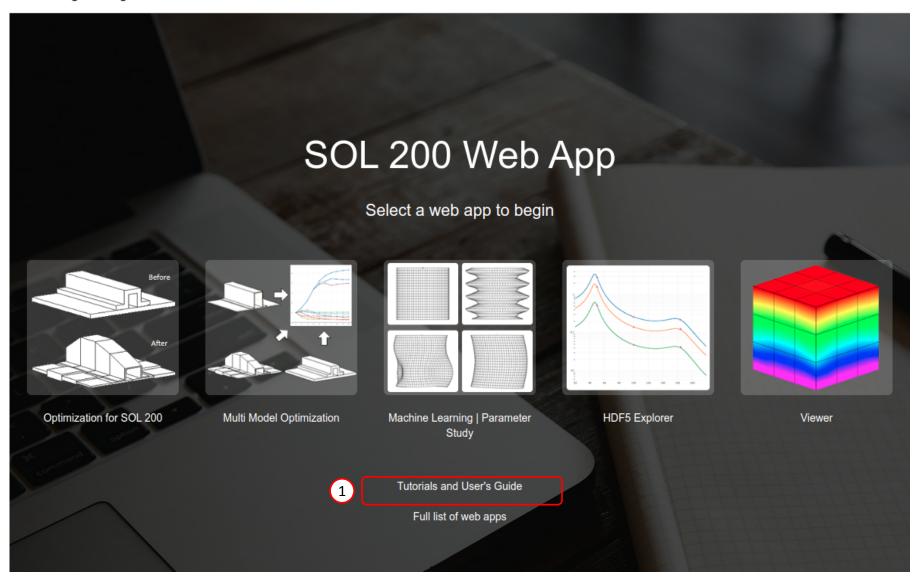


Go to the User's Guide

1. Click on the indicated link

• The necessary BDF files for this tutorial are available in the Tutorials section of the User's Guide.

The Engineering Lab

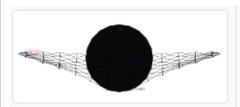






- 1. Find the indicated example
- 2. Click Link
- 3. The starting file has been downloaded

 Any MSC Nastran input file, e.g. BDF, DAT, etc., may be used for this exercise. You are encouraged to repeat this exercise with your own input files.



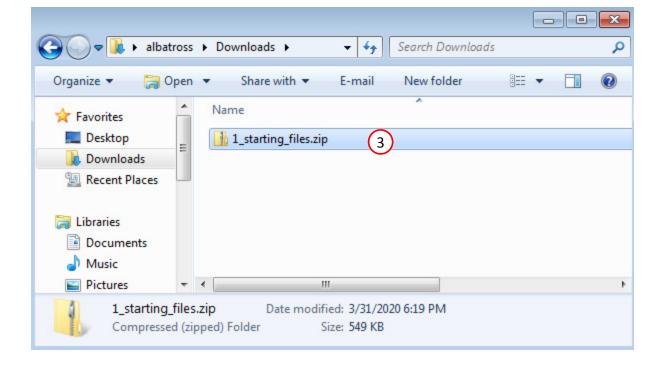
Parameter Study, Dynamic Impact of a Rigid Sphere on a Woven Fabric



Consider a transient analysis of a rigid sphere impacting a woven fabric. The parameters allowed to vary include the friction coefficients. The response of interest are the displacements.

This tutorial describes how to configure multiple MSC Nastran runs to generate training data. Gaussian process regression is used to train a surrogate model and make predictions. The prediction performance of the surrogate model is also evaluated. Also discussed are instructions to create displacement vs. time plots.

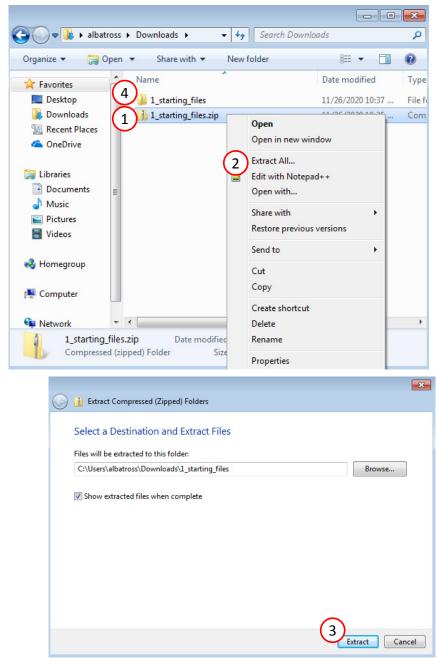
Starting Files Link 2
Solution BDF Files: Link

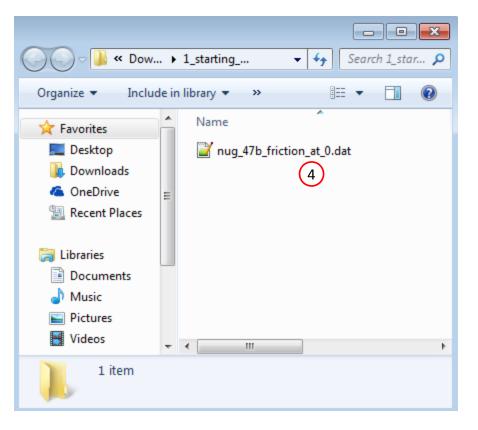




Obtain Starting Files

- 1. Right click on the zip file
- Select Extract All...
- Click Extract
- 4. The starting files are now available in a folder
- The starting files for this tutorial are contained in a ZIP file and must be extracted as shown.





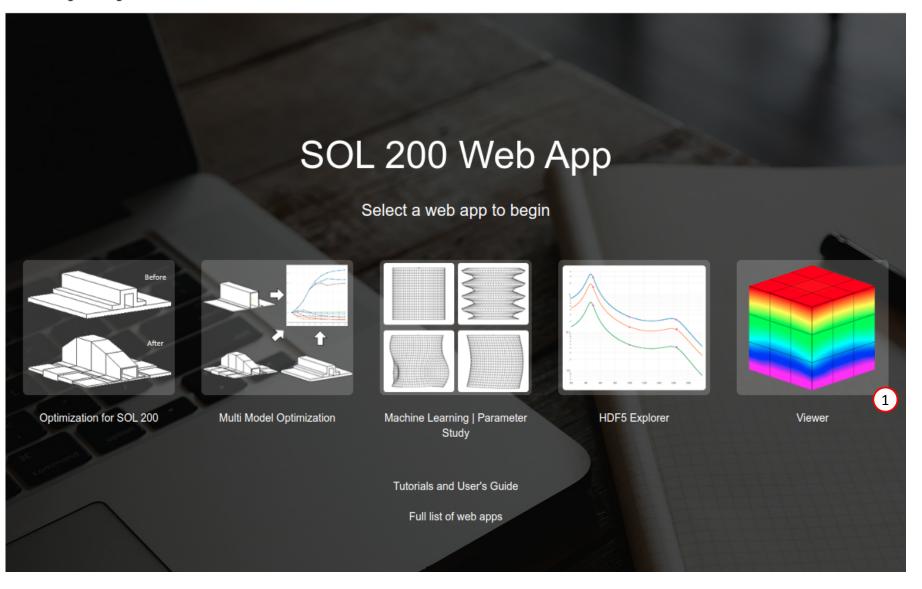


Open the Correct Page

1. Click on the indicated link

- MSC Nastran can perform many optimization types. The SOL 200 Web App includes dedicated web apps for the following:
 - Optimization for SOL 200 (Size, Topology, Topometry, Topography, Local Optimization, Sensitivity Analysis and Global Optimization)
 - Multi Model Optimization
 - Machine Learning
- The web app also features the HDF5
 Explorer, a web application to extract
 results from the H5 file type.

The Engineering Lab

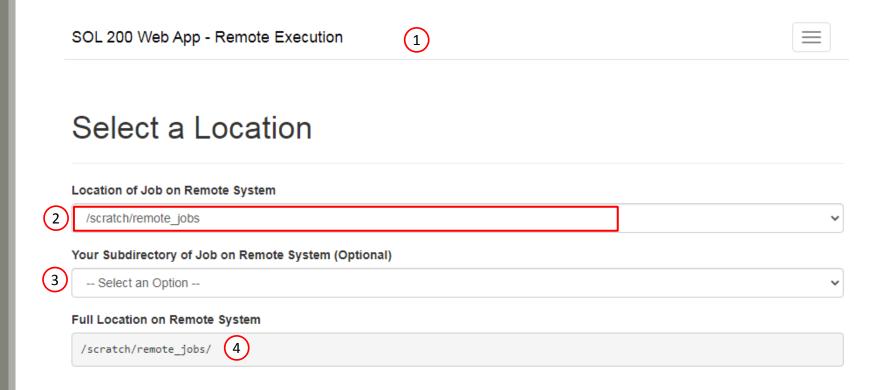




Select a Location

- 1. The Remote Execution web app is now open
- 2. Select a location to store the working directory
- 3. Optionally, select a subdirectory in which to store the working directory
- 4. The full path of the working directory on the remote system is displayed

The working directory is the directory that will contain the uploaded input files (BDF, DAT, etc.) and the location where the MSC Nastran job is performed.





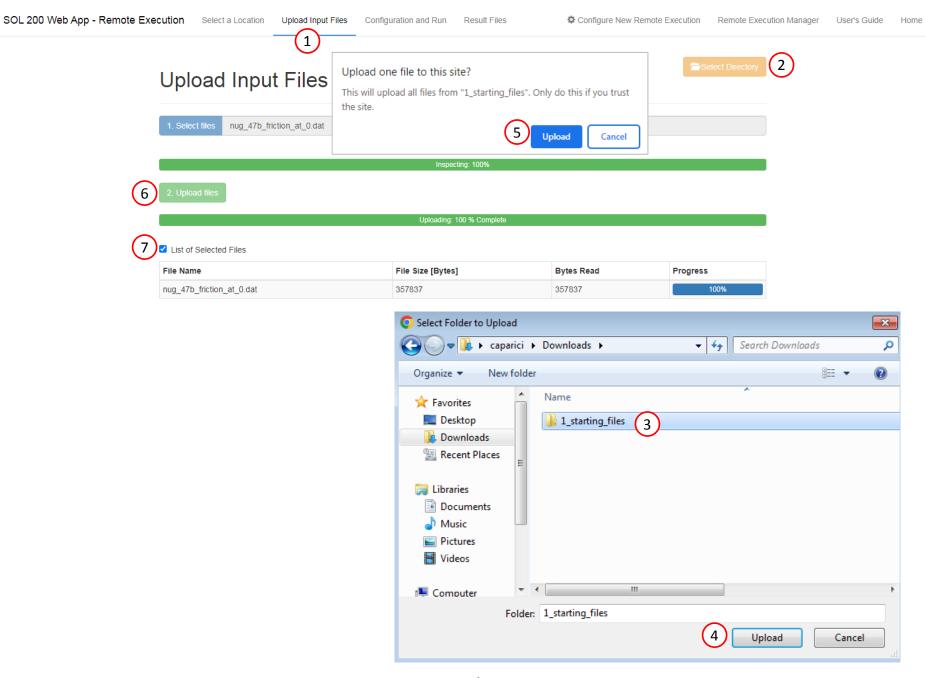
Upload Input Files – Option 1 – Directory Upload

- 1. Click Upload Input Files
- 2. Click Select Directory
- 3. Select the directory named 1 starting files
- 4. Click Upload
- 5. You are asked to confirm the directory selection. Click Upload in the confirmation box.
- 6. Click Upload files
- 7. Optionally, mark the checkbox for List of Selected Files to see a full list of files uploaded to the remote system

There are 2 options to download the MSC Nastran input files.

- Option 1 Directory Upload This option is recommended if there are multiple INCLUDE files located in multiple nested subdirectories. This will upload all files in the selected directory. Exercise caution to avoid uploading possibly large and unnecessary files.
- Option 2 Individual Input File Upload -This option is recommended if there is only one input file or the INCLUDE files are at the same directory level.

See the Appendix for a list of supported INCLUDE entry formats.



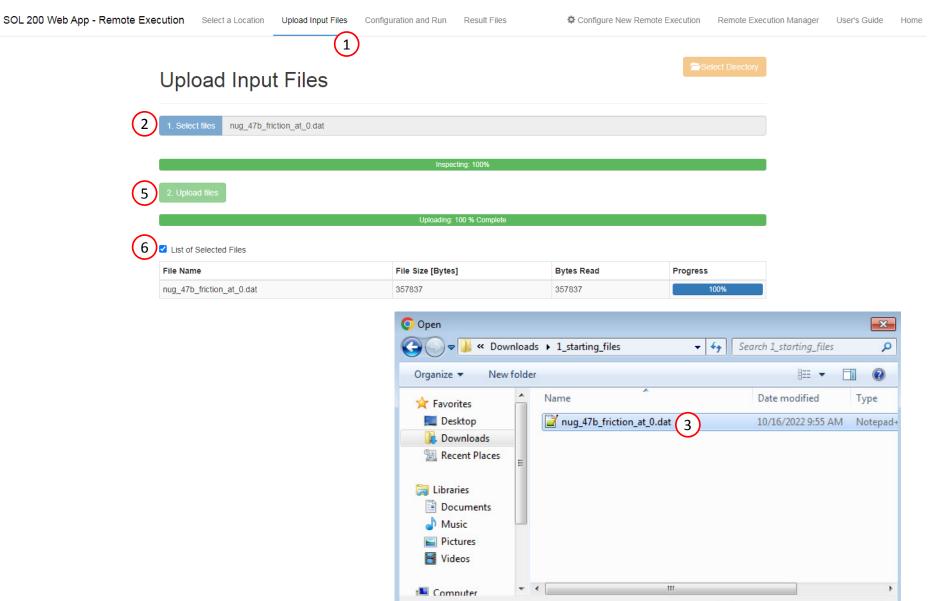


- 1. Click Upload Input Files
- 2. Click Select files
- 3. Select the file nug_47b_friction_at_0.dat or any other files to upload to the remote system. If there are INCLUDE files, also select these files. Select all the files necessary to run MSC Nastran on the remote system.
- 4. Click Open
- 5. Click Upload files
- 6. Optionally, mark the checkbox for List of Selected Files to see a full list of files uploaded to the remote system

There are 2 options to download the MSC Nastran input files.

- Option 1 Directory Upload This option is recommended if there are multiple INCLUDE files located in multiple nested subdirectories. This will upload all files in the selected directory. Exercise caution to avoid uploading possibly large and unnecessary files.
- Option 2 Individual Input File Upload -This option is recommended if there is only one input file or the INCLUDE files are at the same directory level.

See the Appendix for a list of supported INCLUDE entry formats.





File name: nug_47b_friction_at_0.dat

Cancel

Custom Files (*.bdf;*.dat;*.inc;* ▼

Open

Configuration and Run

- 1. Click Configuration and Run
- 2. You can configure the product version, program, input file, keywords and other options for this run.
- 3. You can also provide a description of this run. This is useful to differentiate between different runs.
- A preview of the command that will be executed on the remote system is displayed.
- 5. Click Run MSC Nastran Job to start the remote run
- 6. Live output of the MSC Nastran job on the remote system is displayed

Configuration and Run Product Version Command Command to Execute on Remote System msc20222 msc20222 nastran nug_47b_friction_at_0.dat old=no news=no batch=no 2 Program Run MSC Nastran Job Q Running nastran Input File **Terminal Output** nug_47b_friction_at_0.dat \$\$ Path of working directory on the remote system: \$\$ /scratch/remote_jobs/2022117_90602 Keywords \$ msc20222 nastran nug_47b_friction_at_0.dat old=no news=no batch=no old=no news=no \$\$ MSC_LICENSE_FILE: 27500@apollo:27500@localhost Keyword batch=no automatically added for Linux remote systems **\$\$ PID of process: 25553** MSC Nastran V2022.2 (Intel Linux 5.15.0-52-generic) Mon Nov 7 09:38:36 2022 + Options *** SYSTEM INFORMATION MESSAGE (pgm: nastran, fn: estimate_job_requirements) Starting ESTIMATE, please wait... Description of Run (Optional) Dynamic impact of a sphere on a woven fabric *** USER INFORMATION MESSAGE (pgm: nastran, fn: estimate_job_requirements) Estimated bpool=6243.4MB 3 (6) Estimated DOF=8496 Estimated memory=7940.0MB Estimated disk=1800.0MB MSC Nastran beginning job nug_47b_friction_at_0. \$\$ Run status: Running \$\$ - Message generated by the remote system



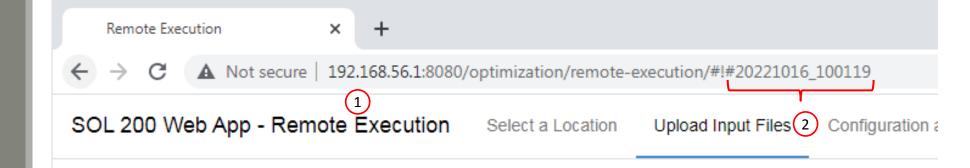
SOL 200 Web App - Remote Execution Select a Location Upload Input Files Configuration and Run Result Files

Configure New Remote Execution Remote Execution Manager User's Guide

URL

- 1. The URL address is updated. To run this job in the future, return to this URL address. You may bookmark or save this address.
- 2. The URL contains this hash: #20221016_100119

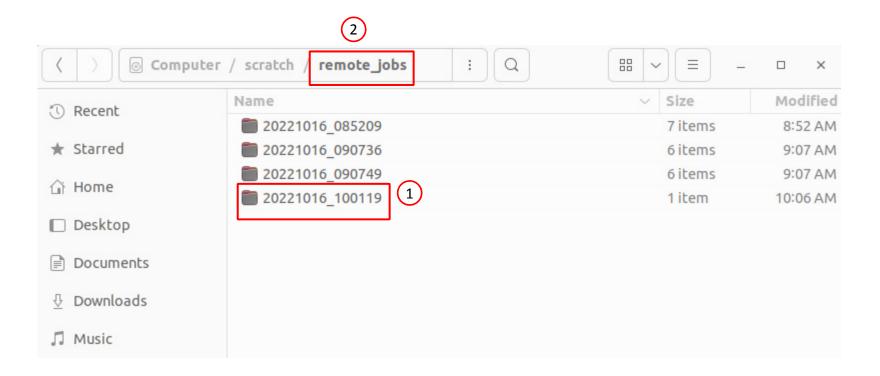
Your hash will be different.





Storage of Input Files on Server

- 1. The remote system now has this directory: 20221016_100119. The name formatting corresponds to the year (YYYY), month (MM), day (DD), hour (hh), minute (mm) and second (ss): YYYYMMDD_hhmmss. When you perform this workshop, the directory name will vary.
- Note that this working directory is located in the remote_jobs directory, which was specified at the beginning of the process. The list of locations will vary for each remote system.

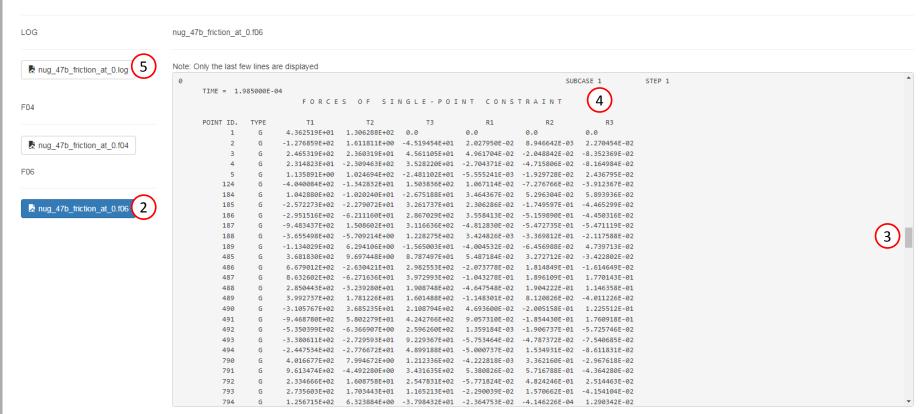




- 1. Click Result Files
- 2. Click on the F06 to display the contents of the file
- 3. Use the vertical scroll bar to navigate the text file
- 4. The text of the F06 file is automatically updated during the MSC Natran job
- 5. Click any other LOG, F04 or F06 to inspect the text of this file

SOL 200 Web App - Remote Execution Select a Location Upload Input Files Configuration and Run Result Files © Configure New Remote Execution Remote Execution Manager User's Guide Home

Result Files

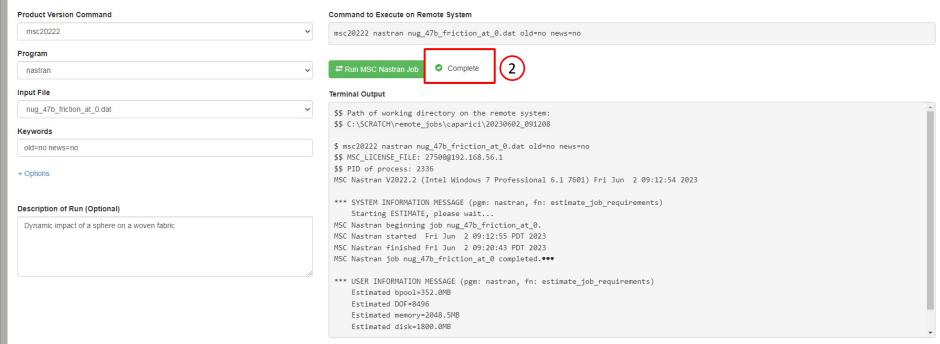




- 1. Click Configuration and Run
- 2. Wait until the MSC Nastran analysis is complete
 - This analysis typically takes 5-10 minutes depending on the hardware and operating system

SOL 200 Web App - Remote Execution Select a Location Upload Input Files Configuration and Run Result Files Configure New Remote Execution Remote Execution Manager User's Guide Home

Configuration and Run



\$\$ - Message generated by the remote system



- 2. Scroll to the section titled Files on Remote System
- 3. A table is displayed that lists all the files contained in the working directory on the remote system
- 4. The files on the remote system may be downloaded. Click Download to download the respective file. Inspect your Download directory for the downloaded file.
- 5. Click Toggle Checkboxes. All the visible files have been selected.
- 6. Optionally, in the first column of the table, modify the selected checkboxes to your preference.
- 7. Click Download Selected Files
- 8. The selected files have been downloaded and contained in a ZIP file. The previous LOG file has also been downloaded.
- 9. Open the LOG file in a text editor.
- 10. If the remote operating system is Linux, it will say Linux as the top of the LOG file. If the remote system is Windows, then it will say Windows at the top of the LOG file.
- 11. If an H5 file was created, the HDF5 Explorer may be opened to create XY plots. Click View Results HDF5 Explorer to open the explorer.

SOL 200 Web App - Remote Execution

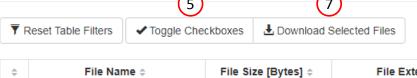
Select a Location

Upload Input Files

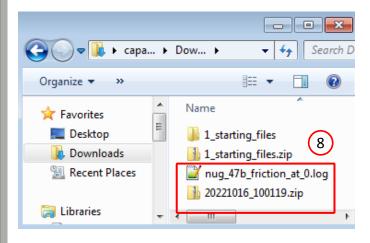
Configuration and Run

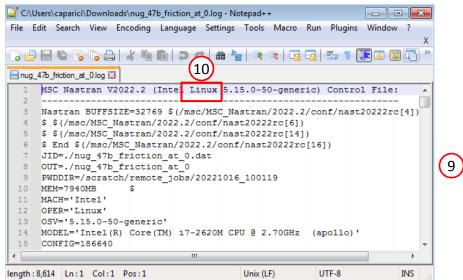
sult Files

Files on Remote System⁽²⁾



	\$	File Name	File Size [Bytes] \$	File Extension \$	Download Link	Results Link
(6	Search		Search		
	\checkmark	nug_47b_friction_at_0.dat	357837	.dat	Download	
	\checkmark	nug_47b_friction_at_0.f04	10457839	.f04	Download	
	✓	nug_47b_friction_at_0.f06	77508408	.f06 (3)	Download	(11)
	✓	nug_47b_friction_at_0.h5	62631590	.h5	Download	View Results - HDF5 Explorer
	✓	nug_47b_friction_at_0.log	8432	.log	Download 4	
	✓	nug_47b_friction_at_0.sts	55287	.sts	Download	



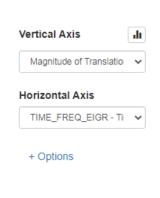




Name

Plot - NODAL/SPC_FORCE - Plot #: 0 - ID: 1, 2, 3, ... | SAMPLE: nug_47b_friction_at_0 | SUBCASE: 1 | STEP: 1 | MAGTRANS vs. TIME_FREQ_EIGR



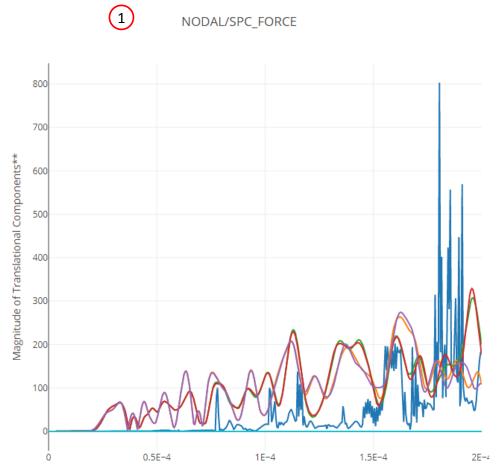


HDF5 Explorer

1. If you clicked on View Results – HDF5

automatically be created.

Explorer in the Remote Execution web app, the HDF5 Explorer is opened and plots will



~		0 - ID: 1 SAMPLE: nug_47b_friction_at_0 SUBCASE: 1 STEP: 1
~		1 - ID: 2 SAMPLE: nug_47b_friction_at_0 SUBCASE: 1 STEP: 1
~		2 - ID: 3 SAMPLE: nug_47b_friction_at_0 SUBCASE: 1 STEP: 1
~		3 - ID: 4 SAMPLE: nug_47b_friction_at_0 SUBCASE: 1 STEP: 1
✓		4 - ID: 5 SAMPLE: nug_47b_friction_at_0 SUBCASE: 1 STEP: 1
✓		5 - ID: 6 SAMPLE: nug_47b_friction_at_0 SUBCASE: 1 STEP: 1
✓		6 - ID: 7 SAMPLE: nug_47b_friction_at_0 SUBCASE: 1 STEP: 1
✓	_	7 - ID: 8 SAMPLE: nug_47b_friction_at_0 SUBCASE: 1 STEP: 1
✓		8 - ID: 9 SAMPLE: nug_47b_friction_at_0 SUBCASE: 1 STEP: 1
✓		9 - ID: 10 SAMPLE: nug_47b_friction_at_0 SUBCASE: 1 STEP: 1

Display Color

TIME_FREQ_EIGR - Time, frequency or real part of eigen value



Open the Remote Execution Manager

- 1. Return to the Remote Execution web app
- 2. Click Configuration and Run
- 3. Click Run MSC Nastran Job to rerun the job
- 4. Click Remote Execution Manager



SOL 200 Web App - Remote Execution Select a Location Upload Input Files Configuration and Run

2

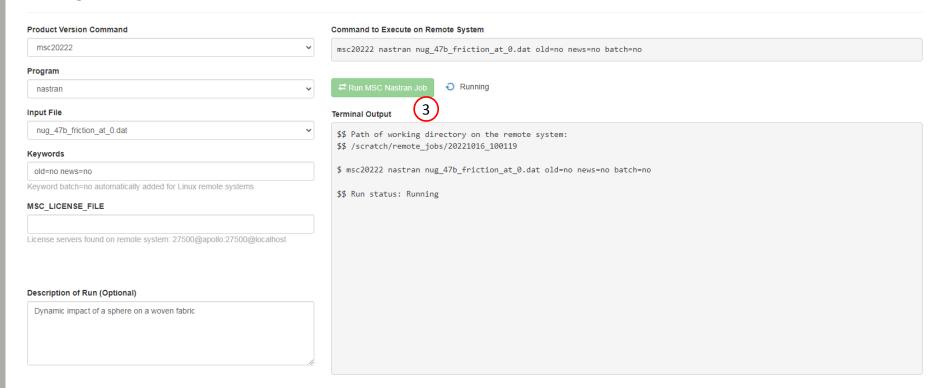
Configure New Remote Execution Remote Execution Manager

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User's Guide

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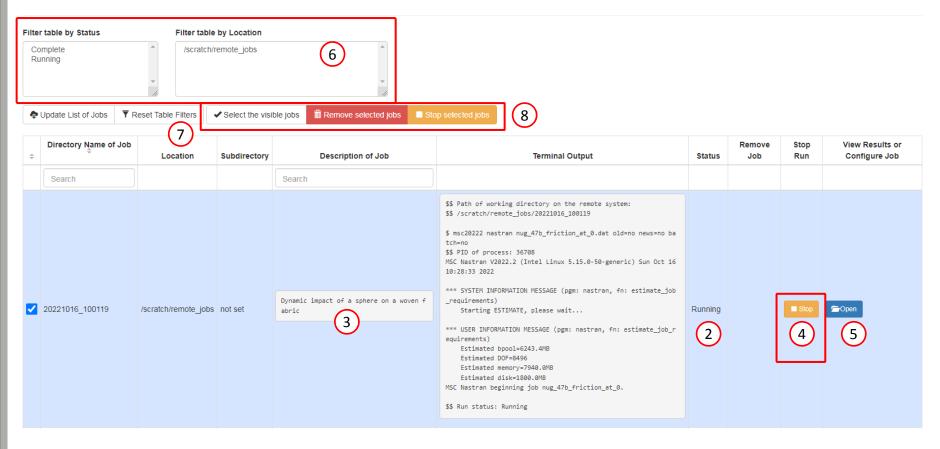
Configuration and Run





- 2. The job that was submitted in this workshop is displayed in the table and its status is currently Running. If the job is complete, the status is set to Complete. Note the newest jobs are displayed at the top of the table.
- The description provided earlier helps to differentiate the run from the other runs.
- Buttons to stop the run or remove the run, including deleting the result files, is available.
- If you want to rerun a job or access the result files, click Open for the respective job.
- Filter options are available to filter the table.
- Click Reset Table Filters to display all the original rows of the table.
- Options to stop or remove multiple jobs are available. Removal of jobs is not reversible.

List of Jobs





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Part B

PERFORM A SOL 200 JOB REMOTELY



Perform an Optimization Remotely

1. Download the solution BDF files for any optimization example available in the tutorials section of the User's Guide

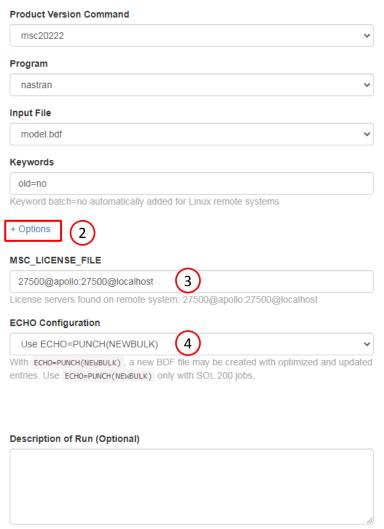
Size Optimization Tutorials

	Title and Description	PDF Tutorial	YouTube Tutorial
	Structural Optimization of a 3 Bar Truss - MSC Nastran Optimization A truss structure is optimized with MSC Nastran. The design variables are the cross-sectional areas of the rod elements. The objective is to minimize the weight of the structure while ensuring the stress and displacements are within specified constraints. Starting BDF Files: Link Solution BDF Files: Link	Link	Link
Design Sensitivities SECONS 2 SECO	Sensitivity Analysis of a 3 Bar Truss - MSC Nastran Optimization A structural optimization was previously performed on a 3 bar truss. In this tutorial, the process to perform a sensitivity analysis is detailed. Starting BDF Files: Link Solution BDF Files: Link	Link	Link
	Automated Structural Optimization of a Stiffened Plate with MSC Nastran SOL 200/Design Optimization This example demonstrates the use of MSC Nastran to optimize the thickness of the plate and the thickness of a beam section to minimize weight. Constraints are imposed on the stresses in the shell and beam elements. Additional constraints are imposed on deflections. Starting BDF Files: Link Solution BDF Files: Link	Link	Link
	Vibration of a Cantilevered Beam (Turner's Problem), MSC Nastran Optimization This example demonstrates the use of MSC Nastran to optimize the rod areas and shell thicknesses such that the structure's weight is minimized and the first natural	Link	Link

Configure and Run MSC Nastran Remotely

- 1. Upload the solution BDF files to the Remote Execution web app (not shown)
- 2. Click +Options to view additional options for the MSC Nastran job
- 3. The variable MSC_LICENSE_FILE is automatically set to use every license option found in the RC files of each MSC Nastran installation. If the remote system has the environment variable MSC_LICENSE_FILE, this value is also used. The variable MSC_LICENSE_FILE may be customized.
- 4. For an optimization, the case control command maybe set to ECHO=PUNCH(NEWBULK) or the original ECHO found in the input file. With ECHO=PUNCH(NEWBULK), the PCH file will include updated bulk data entries after the optimization. The file with suffix _final.bdf will be created by the web app and contains the updated bulk data entries. If ECHO=PUNCH(NEWBULK) is not used, the updated file _final.bdf will not be created.
- 5. Click Run MSC Nastran Job

Configuration and Run



Command to Execute on Remote System

msc20222 nastran model.bdf old=no batch=no

\$\$ Path of working directory on the remote system:

Run MSC Nastran Job Complete

Terminal Output

- \$\$ /scratch/remote_jobs/2022117_90911

 \$ msc20222 nastran model.bdf old=no batch=no
 \$\$ MSC_LICENSE_FILE: 27500@apollo:27500@localhost
 \$\$ PID of process: 22560
 MSC Nastran V2022.2 (Intel Linux 5.15.0-52-generic) Mon Nov 7 09:09:36 2022

 *** SYSTEM INFORMATION MESSAGE (pgm: nastran, fn: estimate_job_requirements)
 Starting ESTIMATE, please wait...

 *** USER INFORMATION MESSAGE (pgm: nastran, fn: estimate_job_requirements)
 Estimated memory=7940.0MB
 Estimated bpool=1985.0MB
 MSC Nastran beginning job model.
 MSC Nastran job model completed.•••
- \$\$ Message generated by the remote system

\$\$ Run status: Complete



Files on Server

- 1. Click Result Files
- 2. Scroll to the section titled Files on Remote System
- 3. A table is displayed that lists all the files contained in the working directory on the remote system

Since the BDF files were configured for SOL 200, an optimization was performed. Some of the optimization results may be post processed.

- The optimization history, including the objective, constraints and design variables, may be plotted by clicking on View Results

 Local Optimization.
- After the optimization, the original BDF file has been updated to use the updated and optimized properties and is named model_final.bdf. Click Download to download the BDF file and inspect the updated bulk data entries.

Files on Remote System 2

 ▼ Reset Table Filters
 ✓ Toggle Checkboxes
 ♣ Download Selected Files

(3)	File Name \$	File Size [Bytes] ÷	File Extension \$	Download Link	Results Link
	Search		Search		
	design_model.bdf	5128	.bdf	Download	
	model.bdf	2124	.bdf	Download	
	model.f04	401872	.f04	Download	
	model.f06	191664	.f06	Download	View Results - Local Optimization 4
	model.log	13772	.log	Download	
	model.op2	36980	.op2	Download	
	model.pch	10600	.pch	Download	
	model_final.bdf	10433	.bdf 5	Download	
	optimization_results.csv	1082	.csv	Download	
	terminal_output.log	719	.log	Download	

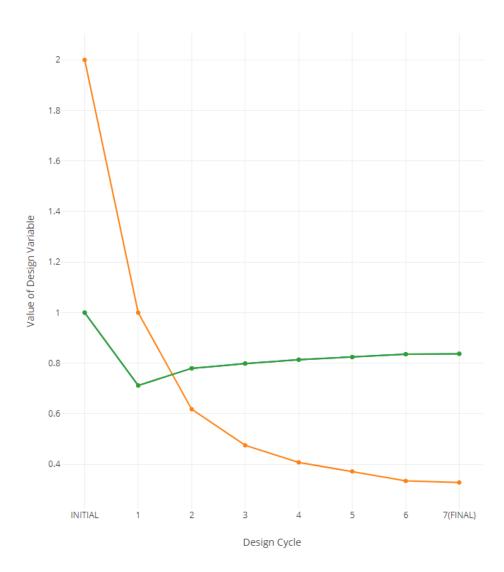


Design Variables



Local Optimization Results

1. If you clicked on View Results – Local Optimization in the Remote Execution web app, the optimization results are automatically displayed.



□ Display None Display All

Display	Color	Label	Label Comments
✓	_	x1	A, Area of the rod, of PROD 11 (Truss_Member-Type-11)
✓		x2	A, Area of the rod, of PROD 12 (Truss_Member-Type-12)
✓		хЗ	A, Area of the rod, of PROD 13 (Truss_Member-Type-13)



SOL 200 Web App - Remote Execution

Files on Server

Additional links are available depending on which result files are available.

1. If sensitivity coefficients are available in the CSV file, the sensitivities may be plotted by clicking on View Results – Sensitivities.

If the BDF file is configured to output an H5 file, the H5 file may be post processed.

2. To create plots using the H5 file, click View Results - HDF5 Explorer.

Files on Remote System

▼ Reset Table Filters ✓ Toggle Checkboxes ■ Download Selected Files

\$ File Name \$	File Size [Bytes] ‡	File Extension \$	Download Link	Results Link
Search		Search		
design_model.bdf	5128	.bdf	Download	
fort.11	1352	.11	Download	
model.bdf	2119	.bdf	Download	
model.f04	418629	.f04	Download	
model.f06	218501	.f06	Download	View Results - Local Optimization
model.h5	170529	.h5	Download	View Results - HDF5 Explorer
model.log	13104	.log	Download	
model.op2	37564	.op2	Download	
model.pch	10542	.pch	Download	
model_final.bdf	10502	.bdf	Download	
optimization_results.csv	4559	.CSV	Download	View Results - Sensitivities
terminal_output.log	607	.log	Download	



End of Tutorial



Appendix



Appendix Contents

- Options for Remote Execution
- Notable Behaviors of the SOL 200 Web App
- Remote Execution Manager
- INCLUDE Files



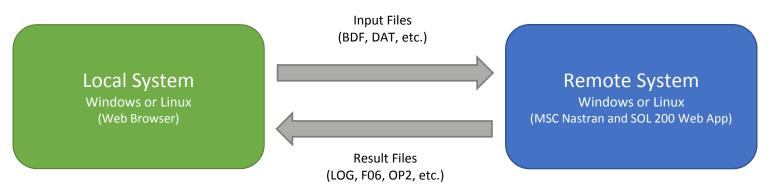
Options for Remote Execution

OPTION A

- The URL to access the SOL 200 Web App appears like this:
 - 192.168.56.1:8080/optimization
 - remote-system-skynet:8080/optimization

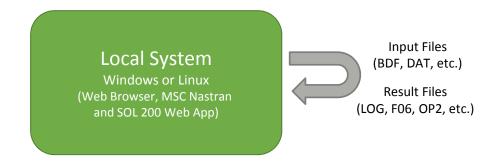
The IP address or the hostname of the remote system will vary depending on your configuration.

 The SOL 200 Web App and MSC Nastran must be installed on the remote system



OPTION B

- The URL to access the SOL 200 Web App appears like this:
 - localhost:8080/optimization
- The SOL 200 Web App and MSC Nastran must be installed on the local system
- Some users may find this option redundant. The Remote Execution web app is ideally used in option A.
- Use the URL address to help differentiate which option is being used





Notable Behaviors of the SOL 200 Web App

When the SOL 200 Web App is left running overnight, at 3:00AM and each night, the SOL 200 Web App will perform the following:

- The web app will scan the remote system for any new MSC Nastran installations. In the Remote Execution web app, the latest versions of MSC Nastran will be selectable.
- The web app will scan the remote system for any new users. In the Remote Execution web app, the list of subdirectories will be updated to match the list of users on the remote operating system.

SOL 200 Web App Shutdown

- In the event the SOL 200 Web App were shutdown, any existing MSC Nastran jobs will continue to run unaffected. The goal is to preserve and protect any currently running MSC Nastran jobs. You can test this functionality as follows.
 - 1. Run the web app with: node app.min.js
 - 2. Open the Remote Execution web app and start a job that spans multiple minutes.
 - 3. Stop the web app that was started with: node app.min.js
 - 4. Inspect the list of processes on your operating system and you will see that MSC Nastran is still running

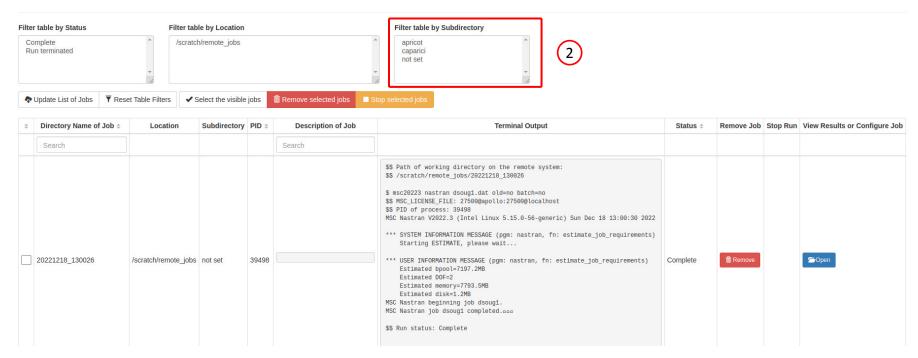


Remote Execution Manager

Only a subset of jobs are visible when using the Remote Execution Manager. The subset of jobs is determined by the Subdirectory that was selected during the last remote job.

- Scroll to the very bottom left corner of the Remote Execution Manager and mark the checkbox Display All Subdirectories. This will give you access to all the jobs that have been configured with the Remote Execution Manager.
- A new filter box is visible and allows you to filter the table by Subdirectory.

List of Jobs





Display All Subdirectories



INCLUDE Files

The following INCLUDE formats are supported by the Remote Execution web app. The paths must be relative.

```
INCLUDE 'file_a.bdf'
INCLUDE './file_a.bdf'
INCLUDE './nested directory/file a.bdf'
```

The following INCLUDE formats are <u>NOT</u> supported by the Remote Execution web app.

```
INCLUDE
'C:\Users\usera\Downloads\nested_directory/file_a.bd release.
f'

INCLUDE '/nested_directory/file_a.bdf'
INCLUDE '../nested_directory/file_a.bdf'

INCLUDE TPLDIR:'nested_directory/file_a.bdf'

msc202
```

INCLUDE formats that use backslashes (\) are NOT compatible on Linux. Pre-processors on Windows systems are known to create BDF files with INCLUDE entries that use backslashes. Exercise caution when uploading

BDF files from a Windows system to a Linux system. An alternative is to use forward slashes (/) which are compatible on both Windows and Linux systems. The following USER FATAL MESSAGE is a sign of incompatibility.

```
*** USER FATAL MESSAGE (fn: GETLIN)
A requested INCLUDE file was not found.
```

The Remote Execution web app allows you to download result files such as F06, LOG, etc. from the remote system. The nested directories on the remote system, which may contain the INCLUDE files, may not be downloaded in this web app version but will be addressed in a future release.

One alternative to using INCLUDE files is to combine all the files together. This can be done by MSC Nastran with the following command.

```
msc20224 nastran model.bdf expjid=yes
```

The use of expjid=yes generates a new BDF file named model.exp that has the contents of all INCLUDE files.

